

# **Patient Information**

# Pre-operative Fasting Instructions for Elective Surgery

(Morning List)

Children's Services





#### Introduction

The purpose of this leaflet is to help you prepare for your child's operation.

It is very important when your child has their operation that there is no food or liquid in their stomach. If there is, this could come back up to their throat and damage their lungs while they are anaesthetised (asleep). It is therefore **essential** that you follow these instructions.

### The day before your child's operation

Your child should eat normally and drink plenty to prevent dehydration until **midnight**. After midnight **do not** have any more solid food, soup, drinks made from milk, or any drinks that are not clear or that contain bits/pulp. Your child may drink clear fluids only (see below).

### On the day of your child's operation

Please give your child a drink of clear fluid just before 7:30 am, before you leave home to come to the hospital.

- Clear fluids are defined as water, squash, ready diluted drinks, such as orange fruit shoot, orange or apple Ribena, non-fizzy sports drinks, such as Lucozade Sport.
- Clear fluids do not include pure fruit juices, milk (including baby formula), fizzy drinks, caffeine drinks or hot drinks.

After midnight your child must not eat any food. After 7:30 am your child must not drink anything until after the operation, unless instructed to do so in hospital.

- Please ensure your child does not drink any alcohol or smoke the day before or on the day of their operation (older children).
- Do not allow your child to chew gum on the day of their operation.

#### Formula milk feeds (bottle-fed infant)

 If your child is being bottle-fed with formula milk and is on the morning list for an operation, please give the last bottle feed by 2:30 am.

#### **Breastfeeding**

 If your child is being breastfed and is on the morning list for an operation, please give the last breastfeed by 4:30 am.

#### **Medications**

If your child takes any regular medication in the mornings, please ensure they take it when they have their drink (clear fluids only) just before **7:30 am**, unless you have been instructed not to give it to them.

In certain cases, you will have received clear instructions not to give any medications.

### If you do not fully understand

If you do not fully understand the instructions in this leaflet, please ask a nurse or doctor to help you. You can find contact numbers on the back page of this leaflet.

If you do not understand, please ask straight away. Do not wait until your child comes in for the operation to ask questions about what food and drink he/she can have as you need to follow the instructions **the day before** your child's operation.

# If you have not been able to follow the instructions

If your child has not been able to follow the fasting instructions in this leaflet, please inform the nurse and doctor at the hospital or clinic as soon as you arrive.

#### **Further information**

NHS 111 🛣 111

or Contact your GP

NHS website - www.nhs.uk

## **Useful Telephone Numbers**

Bramble Ward **5** 01438 286315

Date of publication: September 2015

Author: Paediatric Team Version: 8 (Dec 2021)

Review Date: December 2024

© East and North Hertfordshire NHS Trust

www.enherts-tr.nhs.uk

You can request this information in a different format or another language.